TrafficView

Flarm and Traffic collision avoidance display

Version 1.01
Revision 2
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1  Important Notices

The LXNAV TrafficView system is designed for VFR use only as an aid to prudent navigation. All information is presented for reference only. Traffic data and Collision warnings are provided only as an aid to situation awareness.

Information in this document is subject to change without notice. LXNAV reserves the right to change or improve their products and to make changes in the content of this material without obligation to notify any person or organisation of such changes or improvements.

A Yellow triangle is shown for parts of the manual which should be read carefully and are important for operating the LXNAV TrafficView system.

Notes with a red triangle describe procedures that are critical and may result in loss of data or any other critical situation.

A bulb icon is shown when a useful hint is provided to the reader.

1.1 Limited Warranty

This LXNAV TrafficView product is warranted to be free from defects in materials or workmanship for two years from the date of purchase. Within this period, LXNAV will, at its sole option, repair or replace any components that fail in normal use. Such repairs or replacement will be made at no charge to the customer for parts and labour, the customer shall be responsible for any transportation cost. This warranty does not cover failures due to abuse, misuse, accident, or unauthorised alterations or repairs.

THE WARRANTIES AND REMEDIES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING ANY LIABILITY ARISING UNDER ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE. THIS WARRANTY GIVES YOU SPECIFIC LEGAL RIGHTS, WHICH MAY VARY FROM STATE TO STATE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL LXNAV BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, WHETHER RESULTING FROM THE USE, MISUSE, OR INABILITY TO USE THIS PRODUCT OR FROM DEFECTS IN THE PRODUCT. Some states do not allow the exclusion of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitations may not apply to you. LXNAV retains the exclusive right to repair or replace the unit or software, or to offer a full refund of the purchase price, at its sole discretion. SUCH REMEDY SHALL BE YOUR SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY.

To obtain warranty service, contact your local LXNAV dealer or contact LXNAV directly.
1.2 General information about FLARM

General Aviation has been confronted since years with dramatic mid-air collision accidents. With the extreme fine shape and relatively high cruise speed of modern airplanes, the human vision has reached its limit of detection. Another aspect is airspace restrictions for VFR traffic that create an augmentation of traffic density in certain areas, and the associated airspace complexity that requires more pilot attention to the navigation material. These have a direct impact on the probability of a collision affecting powered aircraft, gliders, and rotorcraft operations.

This type of equipment in General Aviation is not required by technical specifications or by operational regulations but is recognized by the regulators as an important step toward improved aviation safety. Therefore, it is not considered as essential for flight and may be used for situation awareness only on basis of non-interference with certified equipment necessary for safe flight and no hazard to persons on board.

Correct antenna installation has a great effect on the transmission/receiving range. The pilot shall ensure that no masking of the antenna occurs, especially when the antennas are located in the cockpit.

FLARM will only warn about other aircraft that are likewise equipped with a compatible device.

The firmware must be updated to the latest version at least every 12 months. Failure to do so can lead to the device not being able to communicate with other aircraft or not operate at all.

By using FLARM you agree to the End User License Agreement (EULA) and Terms of use of FLARM (part of the EULA) valid at time of use. This can be found in the next chapter.

1.3 Flarm end user license agreement

This section contains the End User License Agreement issued by FLARM Technology Ltd, the licensor of FLARM devices.

END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT

By purchasing or using a FLARM device or by downloading, installing, copying, accessing, or using any FLARM Technology Ltd, Cham, Switzerland (hereafter "FLARM Technology") software, firmware, license key, or data, you agree to the following terms and conditions. If you do not agree with the terms and conditions do not purchase or use the FLARM device and do not download, install, copy, access, or use the software, firmware, license key, or data. If you are accepting these terms and conditions on behalf of another person, company, or other legal entity, you represent and warrant that you have full authority to bind that person, company, or legal entity to these terms and conditions.
If you are purchasing or using a FLARM device, the terms "firmware", "license key", and "data" refer to such items installed or available in the FLARM device at time of purchase or use, as applicable.

1. **License and Limitation of use**
   
   1.1. **License.** Subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, FLARM Technology hereby grants to you a non-exclusive, non-transferable right to download, install, copy, access, and use the software, firmware, license key, or data in binary executable form solely for your own personal or internal business operations. You acknowledge that the software, firmware, algorithms, license key, or data and all related information are proprietary to FLARM Technology and its suppliers.

   1.2. **Limitation of use.** Firmware, license keys, and data may only be used as embedded in and for execution on devices manufactured by or under license from FLARM Technology. License keys and data may only be used in the specific devices, by serial number, for which they were sold or intended. Software, firmware, license keys, and data with an expiration date may not be used after the expiration date. Right to download, install, copy, access, or use software, firmware, license key, or data with an expiration date does not imply right to upgrade or extension of the license beyond the expiration date. No other licenses are granted by implication, estoppel or otherwise.

2. **Terms of use of FLARM**

   2.1. Every FLARM installation must be approved by licensed Part-66 certifying staff or the national equivalent. A FLARM installation requires an EASA Minor Change Approval or the national equivalent.

   2.2. FLARM must be installed according to the Installation Instructions and the EASA Minor Change Approval, or the national equivalent.

   2.3. FLARM cannot warn in all situations. In particular warnings may be incorrect, late, missing, not being issued at all, show other threats than the most dangerous or distract the pilot's attention. FLARM does not issue resolution advisories. FLARM can only warn of aircraft that are equipped with FLARM, SSR transponders (in specific FLARM devices), or of up-to-date obstacles stored in its database. The use of FLARM does not allow a change of flight tactics or pilot behaviour. It is the sole responsibility of the pilot in command to decide upon the use of FLARM.

   2.4. FLARM may not be used for navigation, separation, or under IMC.

   2.5. FLARM does not work if GPS is inoperative, degraded, or unavailable for any reason.

   2.6. The most recent Operating Manual must be read, understood and followed at all times.

   2.7. The firmware must be replaced once per year (every 12 months). The firmware must also be replaced earlier if a Service Bulletin or other information is published with such instruction. Failure to replace the firmware may render the device inoperable or incompatible with other devices, with or without warning or notice thereof.

   2.8. Service Bulletins are published as a Newsletter by FLARM Technology. You are required to sign up for the Newsletter on www.flarm.com to ensure that you are informed of published Service Bulletins. If you are entering into this agreement in a form where your email address is available (e.g. online shop) you may be automatically signed up for the Newsletter.

   2.9. After power-up, FLARM performs a self-test which must be monitored by the pilots. If a malfunction or defect is observed or suspected, FLARM must be disconnected from the aircraft by maintenance before the next flight and the device inspected and repaired, as applicable.

   2.10. The pilot in command is solely responsible to operate FLARM according to applicable national regulations. Regulations might include, but are not limited to, airborne usage.
of radio frequencies, aircraft installation, safety regulations, or regulations for sports
competitions.

3. **Intellectual Property.** No part of the software, firmware, license keys, data
(including obstacle databases), the FLARM radio protocol and messages, and the FLARM
hardware and design may be copied, altered, reverse engineered, decompiled or
disassembled without an explicit and written approval by FLARM Technology. Software,
firmware, license keys, data (including obstacle databases), the FLARM radio protocol and
messages, the FLARM hardware and design, and the FLARM logos and name are protected
by copyright, trademark and patent laws.

4. **Manipulation.** It is forbidden to intentionally feed artificially generated signals to the
FLARM device, its GPS antenna or the external/internal GPS antenna connections, unless
agreed with FLARM Technology in writing for limited R&D activities.

5. **FLARM Data and Privacy**
5.1. FLARM devices receive, collect, store, use, send, and broadcast data to enable the
system to work, improve the system, and to enable troubleshooting. This data may
include, but is not limited to, configuration items, aircraft identification, own
positions, and such data of other aircraft. FLARM Technology may receive, collect,
store, and use this data for said or other purposes including Search and Rescue
(SAR).

5.2. FLARM Technology may share data with its partners for aforementioned or other
purposes. FLARM Technology may in addition publicly make available data from a
FLARM device (Flight Tracking). If a FLARM device has been configured to limit
tracking, SAR and other services may not be available.

5.3. Data sent or broadcast by FLARM devices may only be used at own risk and under
the same conditions as the FLARM device itself, and is encrypted partially to ensure
message integrity, system safety and provide protection for the relevant content
against eavesdropping, namely by article 3 of the Budapest Convention on
Cybercrime as signed and ratified by most countries respectively its national
implementations. FLARM Technology is not responsible for any third party device,
software, or service receiving, collecting, storing, using, sending, broadcasting, or
making publicly available data regardless of whether legally or illegally.

6. **Warranty, Limitation of Liability, and Indemnification**
6.1. **Warranty.** FLARM devices, software, firmware, license keys, and data are provided
on an "as is" basis without warranty of any kind — either expressed or implied —
including, without limitation, any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a
particular purpose. FLARM Technology does not warrant the performance of the
device, software, firmware, license key, or data or that the device, software,
firmware, license key, or data will meet your requirements or operate error free.

6.2. **Limitation of Liability.** In no event shall FLARM Technology be liable to you or any
party related to you for any indirect, incidental, consequential, special, exemplary, or
punitive damages (including, without limitation, damages for loss of business profits,
business interruption, loss of business information, loss of data or other such
pecuniary loss), whether under a theory of contract, warranty, tort (including
negligence), products liability, or otherwise, even if FLARM Technology has been
advised of the possibility of such damages. In no event will FLARM Technology's total
aggregate and cumulative liability to you for any and all claims of any kind arising
hereunder exceed the amount of fees actually paid by you for the device, license keys
or data giving rise to the claim in the twelve months preceding the claim. The
foregoing limitations will apply even if the above stated remedy fails of its essential purpose.

6.3. **Indemnification.** You will, at your own expense, indemnify and hold FLARM Technology, and all officers, directors, and employees thereof, harmless from and against any and all claims, actions, liabilities, losses, damages, judgments, grants, costs, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys’ fees (collectively, "Claims"), arising out of any use of a FLARM device, software, firmware, license key, or data by you, any party related to you, or any party acting upon your authorization.

7. **General terms**

7.1. **Governing Law.** This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the internal law of Switzerland (to the exclusion of Swiss Private International Law and of international treaties, in particular the Vienna Convention on the International Sale of Goods dated April 11, 1980).

7.2. **Severability.** If any term or provision of this Agreement is declared void or unenforceable in a particular situation, by any judicial or administrative authority, this declaration shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remaining terms and provisions hereof or the validity or enforceability of the offending term or provision in any other situation. To the extent possible the provision will be interpreted and enforced to the greatest extent legally permissible in order to effectuate the original intent, and if no such interpretation or enforcement is legally permissible, shall be deemed severed from the Agreement.

7.3. **No Waiver.** The failure of either party to enforce any rights granted hereunder or to take action against the other party in the event of any breach hereunder shall not be deemed a waiver by that party as to subsequent enforcement of rights or subsequent actions in the event of future breaches.

7.4. **Amendments.** FLARM Technology reserves the right, in its sole discretion, to amend this Agreement from time to time by posting an updated version of the Agreement on www.flarm.com, provided that disputes arising hereunder will be resolved in accordance with the terms of the Agreement in effect at the time the dispute arose. We encourage you to review the published Agreement from time to time to make yourself aware of changes. Material changes to these terms will be effective upon the earlier of (i) your first use of the FLARM device, software, firmware, license key, or data with actual knowledge of such change, or (ii) 30 days from publishing the amended Agreement on www.flarm.com. If there is a conflict between this Agreement and the most current version of this Agreement, posted at www.flarm.com, the most current version will prevail. Your use of the FLARM device, software, firmware, license key, or data after the amended Agreement becomes effective constitutes your acceptance of the amended Agreement. If you do not accept amendments made to this Agreement, then it is your responsibility to stop using the FLARM device, software, firmware, license key, and data.

7.5. **Governing Language.** Any translation of this Agreement is done for local requirements and in the event of a dispute between the English and any non-English versions, the English version of this Agreement shall govern.
2 Packing Lists

- LXNAV TrafficView/TrafficView57
- TrafficView cable
3 Basics

3.1 LXNAV TrafficView at a Glance

LXNAV TrafficView is Flarm and ADS-B traffic and collision warning display with preloaded FlarmNet database. The 3,5” QVGA sunlight readable display has 320*240 RGB pixels resolution. For simple and quick manipulation one rotary push button and three push buttons are used. TrafficView monitors vertical speed and altitude of each object on the screen. Device is certified as integrated primary display and as of writing of this manual support Flarm protocol version 7.

3.1.1 Features
- Extremely bright 3,5”/8,9cm (TrafficView) or 2,5”/6,4cm (TrafficView57) colour display readable in all sunlight conditions with the ability to adjust the backlight.
- Three push buttons and one rotary knob with push button for user input
- Pre-loaded FlarmNet database on removable SD card.
- Standard Flarm RS232 input
- Micro SD card for data transfer

3.1.2 Interfaces
- Flarm / ADS-B port input/output on RS232 level (Standard IGC RJ11 connector)

3.1.3 Technical Data
TrafficView:
- Power input 9V-16V DC input.
- Consumption: (2.4W) 200mA@12V
- Weight: 256g
- Dimensions: 80.2mm x 80.9mm x 45mm

TrafficView57:
- Power input 9V-16V DC input.
- Consumption: (2.2W) 190mA@12V
- Weight: 215g
- Dimensions: 61mm x 61mm x 48mm
4 System Description

4.1 Push buttons

Left and Right push buttons are used to choose between targets and to adjust TrafficView settings. In some cases, long press has some additional function. In some menus outer buttons are used to shift cursor. Centre button is used for switching between modes. In the setup menu, with centre button it is possible to exit to the higher level of the menu.

4.2 Rotary encoder with push button

Rotary knob is used for zooming function, scrolling and selecting items. Rotary push button accesses the control that is displayed if possible.

4.3 Micro SD card reader

Is used for data transfer. Micro SD cards up to 32Gb.

4.4 ALS sensor

Ambient light sensor can automatically adjust screen brightness depending on sunlight which helps to save battery.

4.5 User Input

The LXNAV TrafficView user interface consists of many dialogues, which have different input controls. They are designed to make input of names, parameters, etc., as easy as possible. Input controls can be summarised as:

- Text editor
- Spin controls (Selection control)
- Checkboxes
- Slider control
4.5.1 Text Edit Control

The Text Editor is used to input an alphanumeric string; the picture below shows typical options when editing text. Use rotary knob to change the value at the current cursor position.

Pressing the **right push button** will move cursor right. **Left push button** will move cursor left. At last character position, right push button will confirm edited value, long press to **rotary push button** will cancel editing and exit that control. **Middle push button** will delete selected character.

4.5.2 Spin Control (Selection Control)

Selection boxes, also known as combo boxes, are used to select a value from a list of predefined values. Use rotary knob to select the appropriate value.

4.5.3 Checkbox and Checkbox List

A checkbox enables or disables a parameter. Push **rotary knob** button to toggle the value. If an option is enabled a check mark will be shown, otherwise an empty square will be displayed.
4.5.4 Slider selector

Some values like volume and brightness are displayed as a slider. Push rotary knob to activate slider control, then rotate it to set the value.

4.6 Start-up procedure

After the device is power on you will immediately see the LXNAV logo. Underneath you will find information about bootloader and application version. After a moment this screen will disappear, and device will be at normal operation mode. It will start receiving FLARM information after about 8 seconds after the power on.

4.7 Operating Modes

LXNAV TrafficView has four operating pages. Main radar screen with different zoom levels, Flarm traffic list and Setting Page. The fourth page (Flarm watch) is displayed automatically if Flarm detects a potential collision situation and issues a warning.

- **Main radar screen**, shows all visible objects and their information (ID, distance, vertical speed and altitude), status of Flarm (TX/2)
- **Flarm Traffic list** is displayed traffic in textual format.
- **Waypoint screen** navigates you to selected waypoint
- **Task screen** is used for task navigation
- **Settings**, setup of the whole system
- **GPS info** page
- **Flarm Watch** shows the direction of any threat.

### 4.8 Main screen

Description of LXNAV TrafficView Main Screen is shown on the following picture.

![Main Screen Diagram](image)

**Relative altitude** shows the vertical distance to the target. If there is – symbol in front the target is below us (e.g. -200), if not it is above us (e.g. 200m).

**Status of Flarm** TX/2, means, that Flarm device transmits data, 2 means, that Flarm receives data from two Flarm devices.

**Flarm identification** is 6-digit hexadecimal number, in case that competition sign exists for that ID, it will be displayed instead of the number.

In case undirected warning is so close, that it can’t be display as described above, warning looks like on the following picture:

![Undirected Warning Diagram](image)

Targets are displayed as various symbols as shown in the table below. It's also possible to change object colour, depending on relative altitude to the airplane. You can do this by going to Setup-> Graphic-> Traffic. All received targets (Flarm or PCAS) are marked with same type of symbol except undirected targets, for which we don't know what direction they are travelling to. Flarm targets can be separated only by their ID.
4.8.1 Flarm symbols

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unknown</td>
<td>Para Glider</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glider</td>
<td>Powered Aircraft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tow plane</td>
<td>Jet Aircraft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helicopter</td>
<td>Balloon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parachute</td>
<td>Airship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drop plane</td>
<td>UAV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hang glider</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.8.2 Selecting and switching between targets

Target could be selected using left and right push buttons. If target disappears when it's selected, TrafficView will still indicate some information about its last known location. Information about distance, altitude and vario will disappear. If target will appear back, it will be traced again. In case that function Lock to nearest target is enabled, selection of targets will not be possible.

4.8.3 Quick menu

By pressing the rotary button while on radar, traffic or waypoint screen you can access the quick menu. Inside you can quickly edit target (callsign, pilot, aircraft type, registration...), adjust sound levels and switch brightness to night mode. Once night mode is activated instrument screen will go darker to adjust for low ambient light in night conditions.

4.9 Flarm Warning

If Flarm warnings are enabled the following is a typical screen display. First (Classic view) is for normal Flarm warnings, second one is for undirected/PCAS warnings, third one is for obstacle warnings.

The screen indicates relative position of threat. In the first image one glider is approaching from right side (two o'clock) and 120m above.

If modern view is chosen, warnings will be displayed as 3D visualisation of the approaching threat. This is for the highest alarm level (level 3) and indicates that impact is 0-8 seconds away. Example picture shows us an airplane approaching us from front left (11 o'clock) 40m below us. This screen will only display if airplane is approaching head-on (from the front).
Obstacle warning, upper number indicates the distance to object. Smaller lower number indicates the relative altitude.

Alert zone warning, upper text is a description of the zone (e.g. military zone, parachute drop zone...). Lower number is a distance to the zone. Arrow at the bottom of the screen display direction to the zone.

Non-directional warnings are shown as seen on the picture below. Upper number represents the relative altitude and the big number represents the distance. Circles are coloured red if it a level 3 alarm and yellow if its level 2. This warning screen is only shown when Classic view is selected. Non-directional alarms will be displayed on the map in all views in the form of circles around the aircraft (as seen in the first picture of chapter 4.8). Circles on the map are coloured based on targets relative altitude.
4.10 Traffic list mode

On this page all traffic is displayed in list form. Buttons have similar functionality as on Main page. In this list we can also see inactive targets, this are targets, which signal was lost. They will remain on list for time set in setup as target inactive. If target is included in FlarmNet database or UserDatabase, it will appear with a friendly name (ex. Competition sign) otherwise it will be displayed with its Flarm ID code.

![Traffic 1/2](image)

4.11 Settings Mode

In the setup menu users can configure the LXNAV TrafficView. Use rotary knob to select the desired setup item and press the Select button to enter. A dialogue or sub-menu will open.

4.11.1 Display

The display menu is used to adjust screen brightness parameters. 
**Brightness** setting is to adjust brightness of the screen. If automatic brightness is enabled, this screen will indicate us brightness at the moment, which depends on ALS sensor readings.

When Automatic brightness is enabled, the brightness can move between Minimum and Maximum brightness setting. When ambient light is changing, the response time to get brighter or to get darker in specified time can be set.

**Night mode brightness** is a setting where we can set extremely low brightness, for when Traffic View is used under the night conditions.

4.11.2 Graphics

4.11.2.1 Traffic

In this menu we can choose between three different layouts: Modern, Classic and TCAS layout.

Modern Layout enables 3D visualisation of the warning.

![Traffic Layout](image)

Classic uses classic Flarm watch warning.
TCAS layout looks like classic TCAS displays.

**Active timeout** adjusts remaining time for glider on map after last seen. **Inactive timeout** adjusts remaining time of inactive gliders on the list. Inactive gliders are gliders, which signal was lost, after Active timeout, they became inactive and remains only on the list.

Line to **selected target and selected waypoint** can be enabled or disabled in this menu. If glider vertical distance is less than 100m (330ft), then glider will be painted with near glider colour. Gliders with vertical distances above that, will be painted with above setting and below 100m (330ft) will be painted with below setting. **Zoom mode** can be set to automatic (zoom to the target) or manual. If Target label text is selected, near glider will display chosen value. **Lock on nearest** automatically selects nearest target and displays its data. In case, that you want to select another target, it’s possible. After 10 seconds, TrafficView will automatically switch back to nearest target. If no target is selected **Auto select** will select to new incoming target. **Lock on nearest** has higher priority. If **Draw history** is enabled, paths of the Flarm objects will be seen on the screen for the last 60 points. The **size** of the **plane** and **Flarm objects** can be adjusted.

### 4.11.2.2 Airspace

In airspace setup user can globally enable **showing airspace**, do some adjustment to **filter** airspace below selected altitude, define **colour** of each type of the airspace zone.

### 4.11.2.3 Waypoints

In waypoints setup user can globally enable **showing waypoints**, limit the **maximum number of visible waypoints** and set **zoom level** up to which we will display the **name** of the waypoint.

### 4.11.2.4 Theme

Dark and Light theme is available and can be switched here.
4.11.2.5 Modes
If we want to skip some modes from the main screen, we can do that in this setup menu. At the moment only task and waypoint mode can be hidden.

4.11.3 Warnings
In this menu we can manage with all warnings. We can globally enable or disable all warnings. Enable individually urgent, important and low-level alarms. Beware that if you disable warnings globally you wont see them (or hear alarms) even if individual warnings are enabled. Dismiss time is a time in seconds, when same warning will appear again after dismissing it. If we don't want any Flarm warnings immediately after take-off, we can check no warnings for first 3 minutes.

The warnings are classified into three levels:
- First level (Low) approximately 18 seconds before predicted collision.
- Second level (Important) approximately 13 seconds before predicted collision.
- Third level (Urgent) approximately 8 seconds before predicted collision.

4.11.4 Obs. Zones
This menu is for setting start, finish and waypoint sectors, their shapes and other properties.

4.11.5 Hardware

4.11.5.1 Communication
Only communication speed can be set in this menu. Default setting for all Flarm units is 19200bps. The value can be set between 4800bps and 115200bps. It is recommended to use the highest bound rate supported by your FLARM device.

4.11.5.2 Traffic sounds
In the Sounds setup menu volume settings for the LXNAV TrafficView and alarms settings can be modified.
- Volume: The sounds slider changes the alarm volume.
- Beep on traffic: TrafficView will notify with short beep a presence of a new Flarm object.
- Beep on low alarm: TrafficView will beep on low level alarms triggered by Flarm.
- Beep on important alarm: TrafficView will beep on important level alarms triggered by Flarm.
- Beep on urgent alarm: TrafficView will beep on critical level alarms (collision) triggered by Flarm.

4.11.5.3 Flarm
On this page, we can see information about Flarm device and do some configuration of the flight recorder, Flarm and aircraft.

Those settings will work only if TrafficView is the only device communicating with the Flarm. If other devices are connected (Oudie for example), there will be a conflict between transmit lines of RS232 from Oudie and FlarmView and communication will not work.
4.11.5.3.1  Flarm config
In this menu are all range setups for Flarm and ADSB receiver.

4.11.5.3.2  Aircraft config
In Aircraft config menu, user can change the type of aircraft and ICAO address.

4.11.5.3.3  Flight recorder
If Flarm has flight recorder, TrafficView can send to Flarm all information about pilot and aircraft. This data will be included in the header of IGC file from Flarm.

4.11.5.3.4  PF IGC readout
Pressing to this menu, TrafficView will send command to PowerFlarm, to copy IGC file to USB stick that is plugged in PowerFlarm.

⚠️ This function works only when PowerFlarm is connected.

4.11.5.3.5  PF pilot event
Pressing to this menu, TrafficView will send command to Flarm with pilot event message, which will be recorder in the IGC file

⚠️ This function works only with Flarm connected and with IGC option.

4.11.5.3.6  FLARM info
All available information about connected Flarm unit.

4.11.5.3.7  FLARM licenses
In this page user can see all options that are active or available for connected Flarm device.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AUD</td>
<td>Audio output connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AZN</td>
<td>Alert Zone Generator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARO</td>
<td>Barometric sensor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAT</td>
<td>Battery compartment or built in batteries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DP2</td>
<td>Second Data Port</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENL</td>
<td>Engine noise level sensor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IGC</td>
<td>Device can be IGC approved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OBST</td>
<td>Device can give obstacle warnings if database is installed and license is valid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIS</td>
<td>Interface for Garmin TIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SD</td>
<td>Slot for SD cards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UI</td>
<td>Built-in UI (display, possibly button/knob)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USB</td>
<td>Slot for USB sticks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XPDR</td>
<td>SSR/ADS-B receiver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RFB</td>
<td>Second radio channel for antenna diversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GND</td>
<td>Device can operate as receive-only ground station</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.11.5.4  NMEA test

This screen is only for troubleshooting so that user can identify the communication problem. If at least one indicator is green communication is ok. To get all green, please check Flarm configuration, if NMEA output is configured properly.

In case you are using 1st generation FLARM device beware that if you connect TrafficView to external port, device will only receive PFLAU sentences and will not show traffic. Please connect TrafficView to primary port of your FLARM device.

4.11.6  Files

In this menu user can transfer files between SD card and TrafficView.
User can load waypoints and airspaces. Only one waypoint or airspace file can be loaded in TrafficView. TrafficView is capable of downloading IGC flight from connected Flarm device and storing it on micro SD card. IGC files stored on micro SD card can be converted to KML file format, which can be viewed on Google Earth. FlarmNet files can be also loaded to TrafficView.

Downloading flight data works only with Flarm devices. PowerFlarm is not able to send flight to TrafficView.

4.11.7  Units

Units for distance, speed, vertical speed, altitude, latitude and longitude format can be set in this menu. In this menu we can set also an UTC offset.

4.11.8  Password

There are several passwords which run specific procedures as listed below:

- **00666**  Resets all settings on TrafficView to factory default
- **99999**  Will erase all data on Flarm device
- **30000**  Will delete Flarmnet user file on TrafficView

4.11.9  About

In the about screen there is information about the firmware and hardware version of the TrafficView and the its serial number.

4.11.10  Exit setup

When pressing this item, we will exit from this setup menu to one level higher. Same can be done with pressing the middle push button.
5 Installation

5.1 Installing the TrafficView

The TrafficView is installed in one standard 80mm (3,15”) cut-out. If there is none, prepare it according to the picture below.

The length of the M4 screws is limited to 4mm!!!!

5.2 Installing the TrafficView57

The TrafficView57 is installed in one standard 57mm (2,5”) cut-out. If there is none, prepare it according to the picture below.

The length of the M4 screws is limited to 4mm!!!!
5.3 Connecting LXNAV TrafficView
TrafficView can be connected to any Flarm or ADS-B device with TrafficView cable.

5.4 Installation of options
Optionally more TrafficView devices can be connected through Flarm Splitter.

5.4.1 Ports and Wiring

5.4.1.1 LXNAV TrafficView port (RJ11)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pin number</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>(Power input) 12VDC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>GND</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>(input) Data in RS232 – receive line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>(output) Data out RS232 – transmit line</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Ground</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.4.1.2 LXNAV TrafficView wiring
6 Flarmnet Update

Flarm net database can be updated very easily.

- Please visit [http://www.flarmnet.org](http://www.flarmnet.org)
- Download file for LXNAV
- FLN type file will be downloaded.
- Copy file to SD card and check it in Setup-Files-Flarmnet menu
7 Firmware Update

Firmware updates of the LXNAV TrafficView can be easily carried out using the SD card. Please visit our webpage www.lxnav.com and check for the updates. You can also subscribe to a newsletter to receive news about the LXNAV TrafficView updates automatically. Information about new version, including changes to ICD protocol, can be found in release notes at https://gliding.lxnav.com/lxdownloads/firmware/.

7.1 Updating LXNAV TrafficView

- Copy ZFW file to TrafficView’s SD card.
- TrafficView will ask you to confirm the update.
- After confirmation, firmware update will take few seconds, the TrafficView will restart.
8 Troubleshooting

8.1 Flash integrity failed

If update procedure is interrupted in any case, LXNAV TrafficView will not start. It will cycle
in bootloader application with red message “Flash integrity failed”. Bootloader application is
waiting to read the right firmware from SD card. After successful firmware update LXNAV
TrafficView will start again.

8.2 Incomplete update

One update file is missing. Please try to rename ZFW file to ZIP file, extract content directly
to the SD card of the TrafficView.
8.3 EMMC Error

There is probably a fault in the device. Please contact LXNAV support.

8.4 SD Error

There is a fault in your SD card. Please replace your micro SD card with a new one.

8.5 CRC Error 1&2

Something is wrong with .bin file (one of the two files that are included in .zfw). Please find a new .zfw file. Easiest way is to simply download new version from our website.

8.6 No communication

If FlarmView is not communicating with the FLARM device make sure to check that baud rate is the same as the one on the Flarm device. In case you are using 1st generation FLARM device beware that if you connect TrafficView to external port, device will only receive PFLAU sentences and will not show traffic. Please connect TrafficView to primary port of your FLARM device. To test if communication is working properly go to Setup->Hardware->NMEA Test.
8.7 Flarm errors

If you see Error screen during normal operation starting with “Flarm:” the problem is related with your Flarm device and not TrafficView. In this case please refer to the troubleshooting section of your Flarm device manual. For easier identification of an error you will see a short description of the error or an error code if the description is not available.
# Revision History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rev</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>August 2019</td>
<td>Initial release of the manual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>September 2019</td>
<td>Updated chapters: 4.8, 4.9, 4.11.5.4, 5.4.1.1, 8 added chapters 1.2, 1.3, 4.6, 4.8.3, 7.2</td>
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